The Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) is used for rapid in-situ measurement of the structural properties of existing road pavement constructed with unbound materials. The unit incorporates an 8 kg weight having a drop of 575 mm, fitted to the end of the shaft is a 20 mm diameter cone. With the standard DCP measurements can be made down to a depth of approximately 850 mm. Readings are usually taken after a set number of blows, changing the number according to the strength of the layer being penetrated. For good granular bases, readings every 5 - 10 blows are satisfactory, but for weaker sub-base layers and subgrades, readings every 1 - 2 blows may be appropriate. The DCP requires three operators, one to hold the instrument in a vertical position, one to raise the hammer and let it fall and one to record the results.